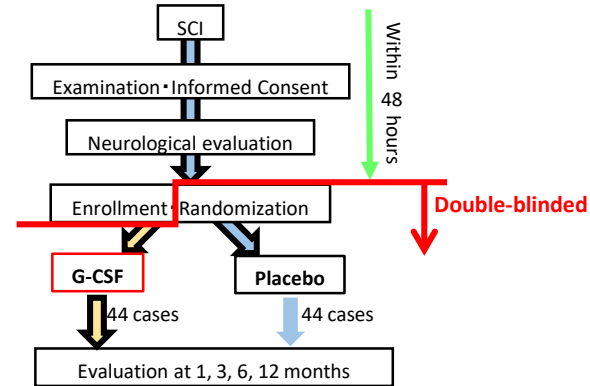


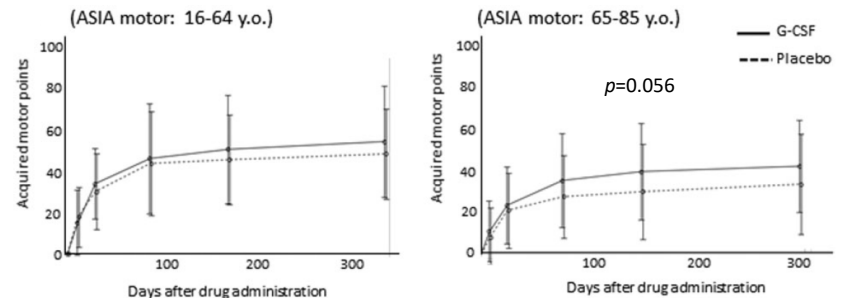
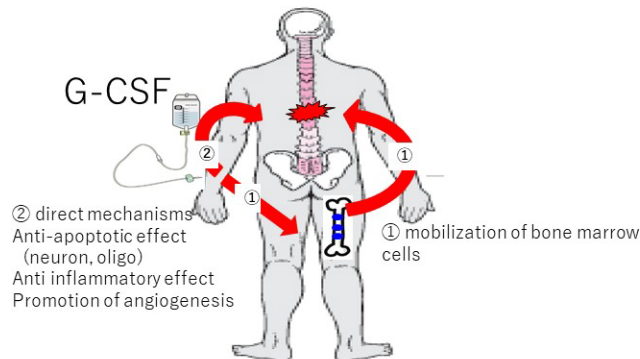
# Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor for acute spinal cord injury Phase 3 clinical trial



**Trial design:** prospective, randomized, double-blinded phase 3 clinical trial



G-CSF for spinal cord injury: mode of action



We conducted prospective, randomized, double-blinded clinical trial of granulocyte colony-stimulating factor for acute spinal cord injury. In elderly patients, G-CSF-treated group showed tendency of motor recovery compared with that in the placebo-control group.

References: Koda M et al., *Brain* 2021;144:789-799

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